

---

---

**JOURNAL OF SOCIAL ISSUES  
AND DEVELOPMENT**

---

---

**Volume 2 | Issue 1 | January 2024**



# **JOURNAL OF SOCIAL ISSUES AND DEVELOPMENT**

**Volume 2 | Issue 1 | January 2024**

*Chief Editor*

**Prof. Rajesh Chandra Paliwal**

*Associate Editor*

**Dr. Deepak Paliwal**

**Journal of Social Issues and Development**

© **Editor's**

The views expressed by the contributor are personal and do not in any way represent opinions of the Heritage.

January-April 2024

Volume 2, Issue 1

ISSN : 2583-6994

Published by: Himalayan Ecological Research Institute for Training  
and Grassroots Enhancement (HERITAGE)

## **About the Journal**

---

*Journal of Social Issues and Development* is triannual (3 regular issues per year), is an open-access, and peer-reviewed journal published by the *Himalayan Ecological research Institute for Training and Grass Roots Enhancement*. In the realm of scholarly discourse, the *Journal of Social Issues and Development*, published by Heritage, emerges as a pivotal platform dedicated to the exploration and analysis of critical facets within the expansive domains of social sciences and human development.

Recognizing the intricate interplay between societal issues and the dynamic process of development, this journal stands at the forefront of intellectual inquiry, fostering a multidisciplinary dialogue that transcends traditional boundaries. The journal aims to provide an active forum for analysis, research, and debate in a broad range of fields. As an authoritative publication under the esteemed Heritage banner, this journal is committed to advancing our understanding of contemporary social challenges and developmental paradigms. It serves as a conduit for rigorous research, insightful commentary, and innovative perspectives from leading scholars, researchers, and practitioners.

The editorial ethos of the *Journal of Social Issues and Development* reflects Heritage's commitment to excellence, academic integrity, and the dissemination of knowledge that contributes meaningfully to societal progress. Readers can anticipate a diverse array of topics within the journal's purview, encompassing sociology, psychology, economics, political science, and other pertinent disciplines. The peer-reviewed articles featured herein not only illuminate emerging issues but also provide evidence-based insights that contribute to the ongoing discourse on social development.

JSID we invite scholars, practitioners, and enthusiasts alike to explore the *Journal of Social Issues and Development* as it unfolds, page by page, offering a rich tapestry of ideas and perspectives that collectively shape our understanding of the intricate tapestry of social issues and development in the contemporary world.





**JOURNAL OF SOCIAL ISSUES  
AND DEVELOPMENT, NAINITAL**

**Website: <https://journal.heritageindia.net/>**

**VOLUME 2, ISSUE 1, January-April 2024**

**ISSN No-2582-6994**

**Chief Editor**

**Prof. Rajesh Chandra Paliwal**  
**Principal, Harsh Vidya Mandir P.G.College, Raisi**  
**Haridwar (Uttarakhand)**  
**Email-[drrajesh.paliwal@gmail.com](mailto:drrajesh.paliwal@gmail.com)**  
<https://www.hvmraisi.com/principal/>

**Associate Editor**

**Dr. Deepak Paliwal**  
**Associate Professor (Sociology)**  
**School of Social Sciences,**  
**Indira Gandhi National Open University, New Delhi**  
Email-[dipaksociology@gmail.com](mailto:dipaksociology@gmail.com)  
<http://ignou.ac.in/ignou/aboutignou/school/soss/faculty/detail/5228?roy2/2023-04-0588220.html>  
<https://scholar.google.co.in/citations?user=wwafJooAAAAJ&hl=en>

**Editorial Board Members**

**Prof. Neeta Mathur;** Dept. of Sociology, School of Social Sciences, IGNOU-110068; [nitamathur@ignou.ac.in](mailto:nitamathur@ignou.ac.in); [http://ignou.ac.in/ignou/aboutignou/school/soss/faculty/detail/Dr\\_Nita\\_Mathur-457](http://ignou.ac.in/ignou/aboutignou/school/soss/faculty/detail/Dr_Nita_Mathur-457)

**Prof. Manisha Tripathi Pandey;** Department of Sociology, Faculty of Social Sciences, Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi-110025; [mpandey@jmi.ac.in](mailto:mpandey@jmi.ac.in); [https://www.jmi.ac.in/sociology/faculty-members/Dr\\_Manisha\\_Tripathy\\_Pandey-1862](https://www.jmi.ac.in/sociology/faculty-members/Dr_Manisha_Tripathy_Pandey-1862)

**Prof. Diwakar Singh Rajput;** Dr. Harisingh Gour Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University); Sagar, Madhya Pradesh; <https://dhsgsu.irins.org/profile/120042>; [drdiwakarraajput@rediffmail.com](mailto:drdiwakarraajput@rediffmail.com)

**Prof. Arvind K Joshi;** Dept of Sociology, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi; [https://www.bhu.ac.in/social\\_sciences/sociology/akjoshi.php](https://www.bhu.ac.in/social_sciences/sociology/akjoshi.php)

**Prof. Manish Verma;** Babasaheb Bhimrao Ambedkar University, Vidya Vihar, Raibareli Road, Lucknow - 226025, (U. P.) India; [mkvbbau@gmail.com](mailto:mkvbbau@gmail.com); <https://www.bbau.ac.in/dept/ds/Prof.%20Manish.pdf>

**Prof. Rabindra Kumar;** Dept of Sociology, School of Social Sciences, IGNOU-110068; rabindra@ignou.ac.in; [http://www.ignou.ac.in/ignou/aboutignou/school/soss/schoolboard/detail/Dr\\_Rabindra\\_Kumar-1033](http://www.ignou.ac.in/ignou/aboutignou/school/soss/schoolboard/detail/Dr_Rabindra_Kumar-1033)

**Prof. Ashish Saxena;** University of Allahabad (A Central University), Uttar Pradesh; ashish.ju@gmail.com; <https://www.allduniv.ac.in/faculties/sociology>

**Prof. Ankur Saxena;** Dept of Social Work, The Maharaja Sayajirao University of Baroda; <https://msubaroda.irins.org/profile/185555>

**Prof. Jyoti Joshi;** Head, Dept. of Sociology, DSB Campus; Kumaun University, Nainital, Uttarakhand-263001; dr.joshijyoti@gmail.com; <https://www.kunainital.ac.in/faculty/images/faculty-document/Dr.%20Jyoti%20Joshi.pdf>

**Prof. D.R. Sahu;** Head, Dept of Sociology, University of Lucknow; sahu.dr@gmail.com; <https://udrc.lkouniv.ac.in/department/ViewProfile?EId=310>

**Prof. Rekha Pande;** Professor (Rtd), History, University of Hyderabad; <https://centres.uohyd.ac.in/cws/wp-content/uploads/sites/14/2020/04/Rekha-Pande-web-resume.pdf>

**Prof. M.M. Semwal;** Dept of Political Science, HNB Gharwal Central University, Srinagar, Gharwal, Uttarakhand; <https://www.hnbgu.ac.in/sites/default/files/2021-07/CV%20MM%20Semwal.pdf>

**Prof. Ila Shah;** Dept of Sociology, Soban Singh Jeena University, Almora, Uttarakhand; shagunila@yahoo.co.in; <https://ssju.ac.in/faculty/F2Jgr1lppaXmPZ85kzFr/Sociology>





**JOURNAL OF SOCIAL ISSUES  
AND DEVELOPMENT, NAINITAL**

**Website: <https://journal.heritageindia.net/>**

**VOLUME 2, ISSUE 1, January-April 2024  
ISSN No-2582-6994**

**List of Contributors**

1. Mukesh K. Bhandari, Faculty, National Centre for Good Governance LBSNAA campus Mussoorie
2. Vijeta Banwari, Associate Professor of Economics, School of Social Sciences, IGNOU; email: vijetabanwari@ignou.ac.in
3. Ehsanul Haq, Rtd. Professor, Jawaharlal Nehru University
4. Athira H.S., Research Scholar, Department of History, University College, Thiruvananthapuram, Kerala; Email: athiravishnu74@gmail.com
5. Paridhi Joshi, PhD. Sociology, IGNOU, New Delhi; paridhisocio@gmail.com
6. Mr. Anil Singh Rawat, MSW Learner, Uttarakhand Open University, Haldwani
7. Neerja Singh, Faculty of Social Work, Uttarakhand Open University, Haldwani
8. केवलानन्द काण्डपाल, प्रधानाचार्य, राजकीय इंटरमीडियट कालेज मंडलसेरा, जनपद-वागेश्वर, उत्तराखण्ड | 263642; Email: kandpal\_kn@rediffmail-com
9. द्विजेश कुमार, शोध छात्र, असिस्टेंट प्रोफेसर, रा. महा. गंगोलीहाट, पिथौरागढ़, उत्तराखण्ड
10. प्रो० सुभाष चन्द्र वर्मा, शोध निर्देशक, प्राचार्य, रा. स्ना. महा. सितारगंज, ऊधम सिंह नगर, उत्तराखण्ड





**Professor Rajesh Ch Paliwal**  
**Chief-Editor**

## **Message**

### **Dear Readers,**

Welcome to Volume 2, Issue 1 of Journal of Social Issues and Development. As we embark on a new chapter, I am thrilled to present a collection of thought-provoking articles, insightful analyses, and creative works that reflect the diverse perspectives and innovative ideas of our contributors.

Over the past year, our team has worked diligently to curate content that not only informs but also inspires. In this issue, we explore a range of topics that are both timely and relevant, from groundbreaking research in science and technology to compelling narratives in literature and art. Our goal is to provide a platform where voices from various fields can come together to spark dialogue and drive progress. Our contributors have brought their expertise and passion to the table, offering readers a deep dive into the nuances and implications of this subject matter.

As always, we are committed to fostering a space for intellectual engagement and creative expression. We believe that the exchange of ideas is crucial in navigating the complexities of our world, and we hope that this issue will serve as a catalyst for meaningful conversation and reflection.

I would like to extend my heartfelt thanks to our contributors, reviewers, and the entire editorial team for their hard work and dedication. Their commitment to excellence is what makes this publication possible.

Thank you for being a part of our journey. We invite you to immerse yourself in this issue and join us in celebrating the power of knowledge and creativity.

Warm regards,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Rajesh Chandra Paliwal".

**Prof. Rajesh Chandra Paliwal**  
Chief Editor

ISSN No-2582-6994



**JOURNAL OF SOCIAL ISSUES  
AND DEVELOPMENT, NAINITAL**

Website: <https://journal.heritageindia.net/>

---

**Vol. 2,**

**January 2024**

**Issue 1**

---

## Contents

<i>About the Journal</i>	(v)
<i>Editorial Board Members</i>	(vii)
<i>List of Contributors</i>	(ix)
<i>Message</i>	(xi)
	<i>Pages</i>
1. Impact Visualization of Ayushman Bharat Scheme before and after Its Implementation on Indian Health Governance —Dr. Mukesh K. Bhandari	1
2. Why Investors are not Always Rational? A Behavioural Explanation of Stock Market Puzzles and Irrational Investor Behaviour —Dr. Vijeta Banwari	19
3. Education and Learning Deficiency —Ehsanul Haq	37
4. Exploring the Role of Mathrubhumi and Malayalarajyam Newspapers in Shaping Public Discourse and Socio-political Dynamics in Travancore —Athira H.S.	51
4. Exploring the Role of Mathrubhumi and Malayalarajyam Newspapers in Shaping Public Discourse and Socio-political Dynamics in Travancore —Athira H.S.	51
5. Dynamics of Teaching Practices in School System: A Case Study of Government School in Uttarakhand —Paridhi Joshi	62
6. Socio Economic Condition of Auto Ricsshaw Drivers in Uttarakhand (With Special Reference to Haridwar)	70

7. इंटरमीडिएट बोर्ड परीक्षार्थियों में परीक्षा दुश्चिंता सम्बन्धी अध्ययन  
(रा० इ० का० मंडलसेरा के इंटरमीडिएट बोर्ड परीक्षार्थियों में विशेष संदर्भ में) 96  
—डॉ० केवलानन्द काण्डपाल
8. ऊधम सिंह नगर जनपद में व्यावसायिक वाहन चालकों की सामाजिक स्थिति 122  
—द्विजेश कुमार एवं प्रो० सुभाष चन्द्र वर्मा